



ATKINS
Member of the SNC-Lavalin Group



Vampire Development Plans

16th July 2020

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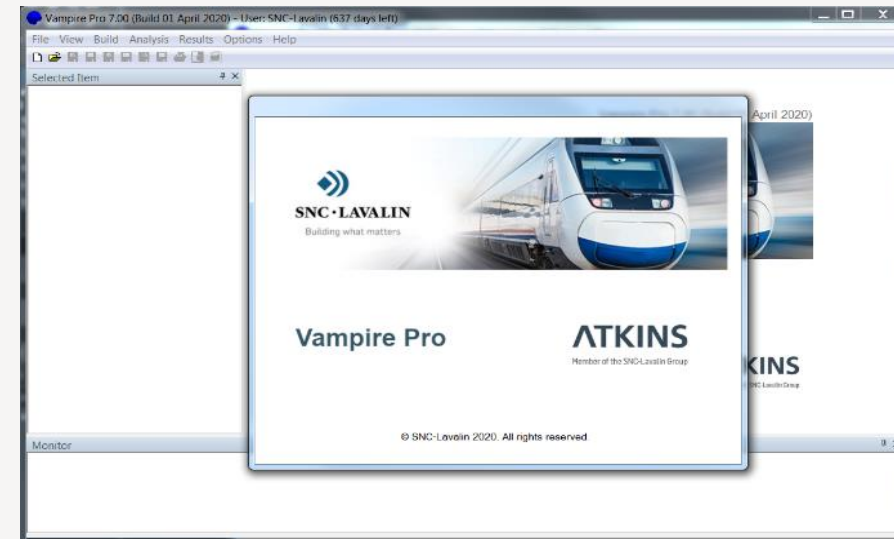
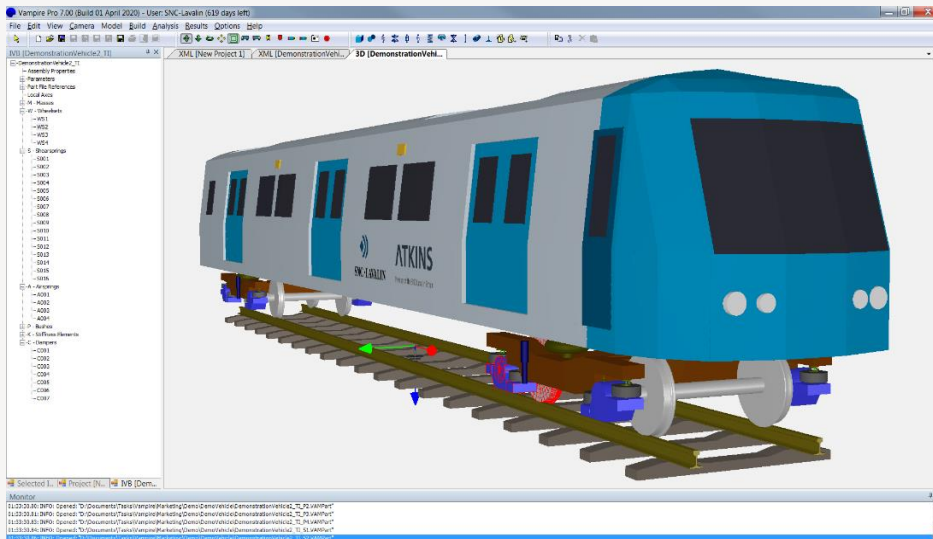


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- Vampire V7.10 – Enhancement update
- Vampire Major Update
- Maintenance and Change Requests

Vampire V7.00 – SNC-Lavalin

- April 2020 - Vampire Pro rebranded and released as Version 7.00
- Still some work to do on documentation, icons and logos
- Please request your copy vampire@snclavalin.com



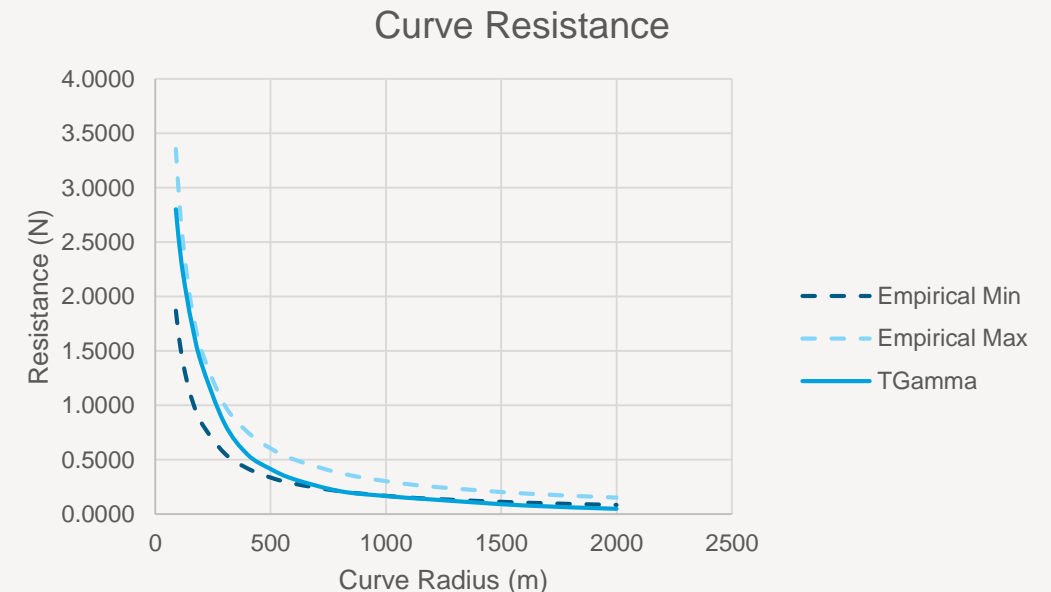
Vampire V7.10 – Enhancement Release

- Work has commenced on V7.10
- Requirements have already been documented
- Coding is underway
- Expected release Q4 2020
- Marks a divergence from previous versions of VAMPIRE®

Vampire V7.10 Features

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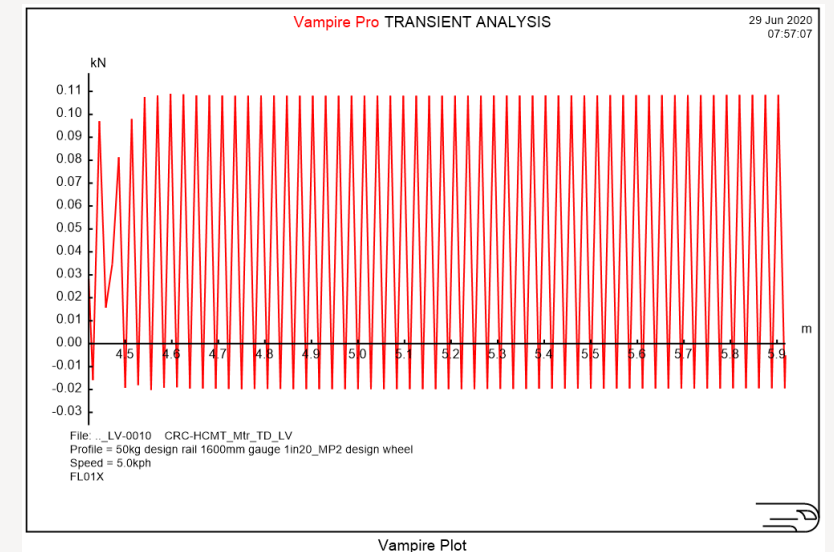
- Proposed Enhancements
 - subject to technical specification and review
- Longitudinal Dynamics Enhancements
 - Curving Resistance Implemented based on TGamma
 - Propulsion Resistance Implemented as a function of speed second order polynomial ($A+BV+CV^2$)
 - Supported in the Run File Editor
- Hysteresis Element Enhancements
 - PRELOAD and CLEARANCE keywords
 - Supported in the Interactive Builder



Vampire V7.10 Features

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- Check Rail Modelling Enhancements
 - Improved check rail response during loss of contact
 - Re-arranged code to output creepage, creep force and Tgamma on check rail
 - New outputs for above and check rail displacement
 - Improved creepage expressions for contact data grooved rail flangeback contact
- Improved Contact Data Generation Calculation for Yawed wheelsets
 - Calculation tolerances adjusted
 - Minimum number of points in a profile increased to 500 using curve fitting
- Wheel Rail Contact Numerical Stability Checker
 - Based on wheel longitudinal creep force.
 - Counts sawtooth peaks over 80% of saturation limit

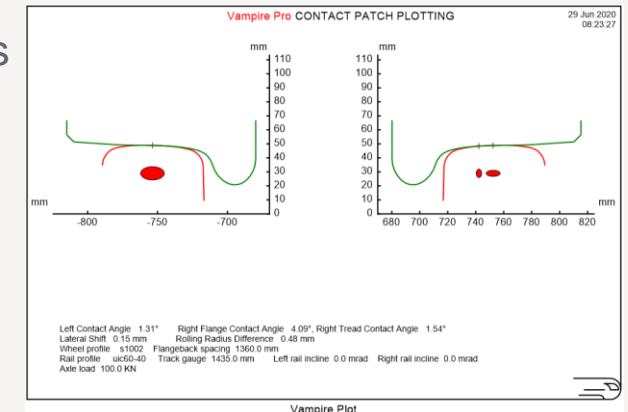


Vampire V7.10 Features

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- Revised Sperling Ride Index Calculation
 - Various interpretations as Ride Index has evolved for numerical analysis
 - Squared and Cubed implementations get slightly different results
 - Results can vary slightly based on timestep due to FFT analysis method
 - Summation method implemented
- Flange Two Point Contact Output Below 30 Degrees
 - Traditionally the Vampire Contact Calculation assumed flange contact above 30 degrees.
 - In V6.30 (Nov 2014) method changed to lateral movement of contact patch position
 - Allowing tread two-point contact zones
 - Simulation is correct for a tread/flange two-point contact zone below 30 degrees
 - However result saved to incorrect output terms
 - Correction requires addition of new section to contact data file
- Minor Enhancements
 - Smaller change requests and enhancements

```
***
*TWOPOINT
SINGLE ABOVE 15.00 Deg
***
*LATERAL OFFSET
***   YREL   DRL   DRR
```



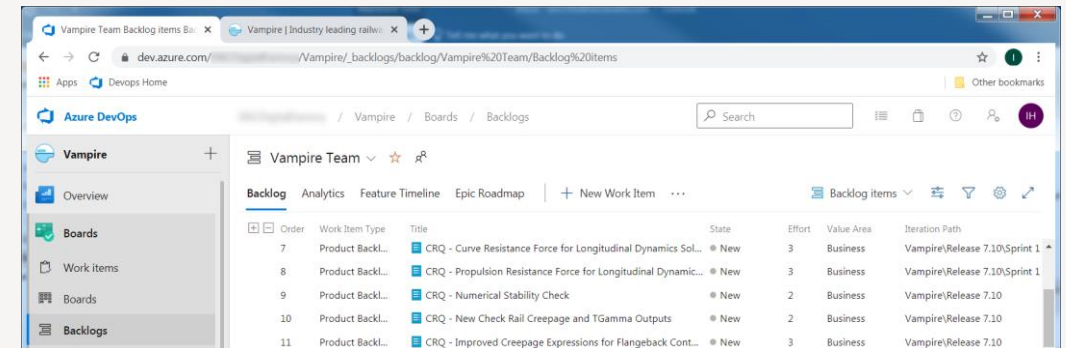
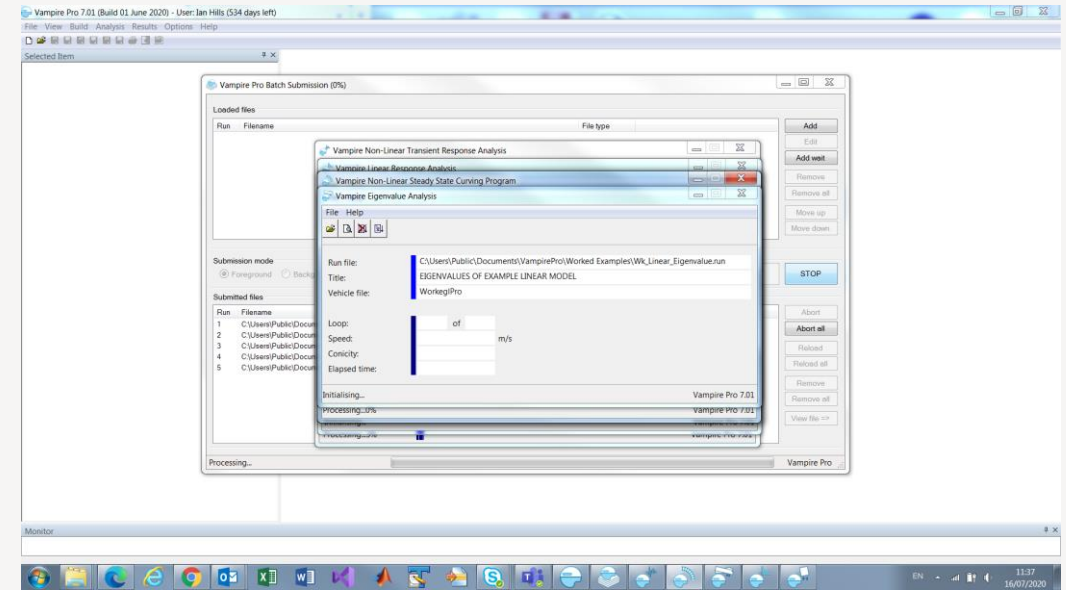
Vampire V7.10 Features

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- Completion of Rebranding
 - Images in the Vampire manuals
 - Logos and icons used within the package
 - Images and colours used by the Installer program



- Product managed using DevOps
 - Controlled source code changes
 - Management of change requests



Vampire Major Update

- A Major Update
 - Anticipated scoping of project in 2021
 - A significant move away from previous versions of VAMPIRE®
- Proposals
 - In-Line wheel rail contact calculation based on current Vampire Hertzian contact method
 - In-Line wheel rail contact solution based on CONTACT (edwin.vollebregt@cmcc.nl)
 - Enhanced track flexibility model allowing different track forms to be modelled
 - Re-write Line Element code for position format keeping link equations

CONTACT
Vollebregt & Kalker's rolling and sliding contact model

home products railway dynamics documentation changes support

matlab gensys nucars simpack universal mechanism vampire vi-rail

The CONTACT library for MATLAB®, Fortran and C

The CONTACT library for MATLAB®, Fortran and C provides full access to the computational core of CONTACT from the MathWorks® MATLAB® software. The same library can be integrated in ones own Fortran or C programs as well. This allows to build ones own model in an easy way on the basis of building blocks provided by the library.

Brought to you by:

VTECH CMCC
CONTACT: MECHANICS · COMPUTING · CONSULTING
Expertise and software for rolling contact mechanics.

MATLAB: dynamic equations

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = v$$

$$m \frac{dv}{dt} = F_{ext} - F_{cntc}$$

$$\frac{d\theta}{dt} = \omega$$

$$I \frac{d\omega}{dt} = \tau_{ext} + r F_{cntc}$$

CONTACT: contact model

$$w_x = \xi \frac{v}{v} + \frac{\omega r}{v}$$

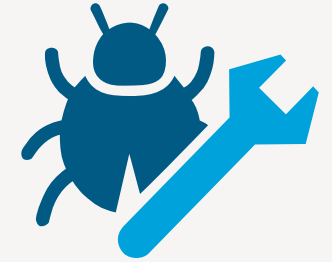
$$s_x = w_x \frac{1}{v} \frac{D u_x}{Dt}$$

$$u_x(x) = \int_C A_{xx}(x, x') p_x(x') dx'$$

$$|p_x| < \mu p_n \rightarrow s_x = 0$$

$$F_{cntc} = \int_C p_x(x) dx$$

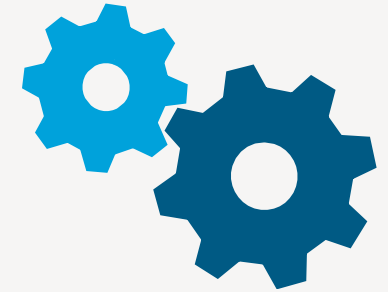
Reporting and Fixing Bugs



- If you discover a bug in the software, please report it via the Vampire helpdesk
- Please report it even if you think the bug is already known about:
 - We may not know of bugs inherited from pre-SNCL versions of the software
 - If multiple users are having the same problem this will help us to prioritise which bugs to fix first
- Reported bugs will be checked and prioritised:
 - Rare critical bugs which could affect the validity of results are the highest priority, and if one is discovered we will notify other users and fix it with a patch or new release
 - Most less critical bugs will be fixed in the next scheduled release
 - Minor issues associated with the user interface may not be such a high priority, and we will address these in future releases when the relevant parts of the code are overhauled
- We are still keen to hear about bugs in the legacy versions of Vampire, as these may persist in subsequent releases:
 - SNC-Lavalin will aim to fix bugs in our version of the software but we cannot offer patches to fix bugs in earlier non-SNCL releases

Requests for Changes and Enhancements

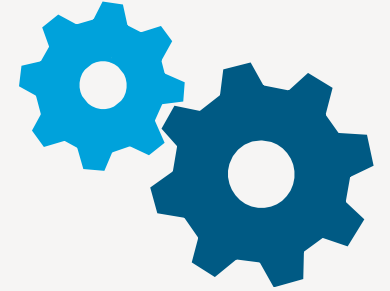
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- We are always keen to hear your ideas for improvements to Vampire
 - We are currently creating a list of change requests at SNC-Lavalin
 - We're actively working on 15 of these at present, some will be in V7.10, others to follow
 - SNC-Lavalin needs to prioritise which enhancements to address next
- It is unusual to get the same request more than once – users all have different priorities!
 - This can make it difficult for us to justify investing heavily to develop a niche capability
 - The more requests we get, the more justification for investment
- If clients have a particular niche requirement, we are open to collaborating on a joint project to deliver that capability within Vampire or in connection with other software – please ask
- For software developments of broader interest funded from our development budget, it is more efficient to address a group of issues while overhauling a particular area of the package
 - For example in V7.10 we are focusing on the check rail code, addressing 6 change requests

Requests for Changes and Enhancements

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- Which areas do YOU think we should focus on next:
 - Pre-processors
 - Graph plotting
 - Post-processing, filtering and statistics
 - Track modelling
 - Vehicle model elements
 - Command file capabilities
 - Manual
 - Training courses
 - Error checking and reporting
 - Track and profile libraries
 - Anything else

Q & A

Thank you

*Our values are the essence of our company's identity.
They represent how we act, speak and behave together,
and how we engage with our clients and stakeholders.*

S~~A~~*F*~~E~~*T*~~Y~~

We put safety at the heart of everything we do, to safeguard people, assets and the environment.

I~~N~~T~~E~~G~~R~~I~~T~~Y~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~

We do the right thing, no matter what, and are accountable for our actions.

C~~O~~*L*~~L~~*A*B*~~O~~*R*~~A~~*T*~~I~~*O*N***

We work together and embrace each other's unique contribution to deliver amazing results for all.

I~~N~~N~~O~~*V*~~A~~*T*~~I~~*O*~~*N*~~

We redefine engineering by thinking boldly, proudly and differently.

